
Abbreviations

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ANIE	Asian Newly Industrialized Economies
APRA	Australian Prudential Regulation Authority
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
AUD	Australian dollar
BICRA	Banking Industry Country Risk Assessment
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOJ	Bank of Japan
BOK	Bank of Korea
BOT	Bank of Thailand; Bank of Taiwan
BSI	Banking System Indicator
CBC	Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
CCHS	Check Clearing House System
CFETS	China Foreign Exchange Trade System
CIFS	CBC Interbank Funds-Transfer System
CPI	Consumer price index
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CVA	Credit valuation adjustment
DBUs	Domestic banking units
DGBAS	Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics of the Executive Yuan
DKO	Discrete knock-out
DVP	Delivery-versus-payment
ECB	European Central Bank
EU	European Union
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Fed	Federal Reserve System
FISC	Financial Information Service Co.
FMI s	Financial market infrastructures
FOI	Financial Ombudsman Institution
FSA	Financial Services Agency, Japan
FSC	Financial Supervisory Commission
FSI s	Financial soundness indicators
FSS	Financial Supervisory Service, South Korea
FX	Foreign exchange
GAAP	Generally accepted accounting principles
GBP	British Pound dollar
GDP	Gross domestic product
HCE	Host Card Emulation
HKD	Hong Kong dollar
HIBOR	Hong Kong Interbank Offered Rates
HKMA	Hong Kong Monetary Authority
IFRS s	International Financial Reporting Standards
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRS	Interbank Remittance System
JCIC	Joint Credit Information Center
JPY	Japanese Yen
KRW	Korean Won
LCR	Liquidity coverage ratio
LTV	Loan-to-value
MLF	Medium-term Lending Facility
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOI	Ministry of Interior
MPI	Macro-prudential indicator
MYR	Malaysian Ringgit dollar
NCD	Negotiable Certificate of Deposits
NCD s	Negotiable Certificates of Deposit
NDF	Non-Delivery Forward
NIRP	Negative interest rate policy

NPC	National People's Congress
NPL	Non-performing loan
NTD	New Taiwan dollar
OBU s	Offshore banking units
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
OTC	Over-the-counter
PBC	People's Bank of China
PP	Percentage Point
PPI	Producer price index
PSL	Pledged supplementary lending
PSP	Payment Service Provider
PVP	Payment-versus-payment
RBC	Risk-based capital
RMB	Renminbi
ROA	Return on assets
ROE	Return on equity
RP	Repurchase
RRR	Reserve requirement rate
RTGS	Real time gross settlement systems
S&P	Standard and Poor's
SDR	Special drawing right
SGD	Singapore dollar
SHIBOR	Shanghai Interbank Offered Rate
SIPS s	Systemically Important Payment Systems
SLO	Short-term liquidity operations
SMEG	Small and Medium Enterprise Credit Guarantee Fund of Taiwan
SMEs	Small- and medium-sized enterprises
SNB	Swiss National Bank
TAIEX	Taiwan Stock Exchange Weighted Index
TCH	Taiwan Clearing House
TEJ	Taiwan Economic Journal Co., Ltd
TIFRSs	Taiwan-IFRSs

TPEx	Taipei Exchange
TRF	Target redemption forward
TSM	Trusted Services Management
TWSE	Taiwan Stock Exchange
USD	US dollar
VaR	Value at Risk
VC	Venture capital
WPI	Wholesale price index