

Abbreviations

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
AC	Amortized cost
ACH	Automated clearing house
AI	Artificial intelligence
AR6	Sixth Assessment Report
ATM	Automated teller machine
BAROC	Bankers Association of the Republic of China
BICRA	Banking Industry Country Risk Assessment
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BoE	Bank of England
BOJ	Bank of Japan
BOK	Bank of Korea
BSI	Banking system indicator
CBC	Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
CD	Certificate of deposit
CET 1	Common Equity Tier 1
CIFS	CBC Interbank Funds Transfer System
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CP	Commercial paper
CPI	Consumer price index
CRE	Commercial real estate
CSM	Contractual service margin
DBU	Domestic banking unit
DGBAS	Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics of the Executive Yuan
D-SIB	Domestic systemically important bank
ECB	European Central Bank
ETF	Exchange Traded Fund

EU	European Union
EUR	Euro
Fed	Federal Reserve System
FISC	Financial Information Service Co., Ltd.
FOMC	Federal Open Market Committee
FSB	Financial Stability Board
FSC	Financial Supervisory Commission
FSI	Financial Stability Institute
FSIs	Financial soundness indicators
FSOC	Financial Stability Oversight Council
FX	Foreign exchange
GDP	Gross domestic product
GenAI	Generative Artificial Intelligence
G-SIB	Global systemically important bank
IAIS	International Association of Insurance Supervisors
ICS	Insurance capital standard
IFIS	Inter-bank Financial Information System
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standard
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOSCO	International Organization of Securities Regulators
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IRB	Internal ratings-based
ISSB	International Sustainability Standards Board
JCIC	Joint Credit Information Center
JPY	Japanese yen
KRW	Korean won
LCR	Liquidity coverage ratio
LGFV	Local government financing vehicle
LTV	Loan-to-value
MAS	Monetary Authority of Singapore
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOI	Ministry of the Interior
MPI	Macro-Prudential Indicator

MYR	Malaysian ringgit
NAV	Net asset value
NCD	Negotiable certificates of deposit
NEER	Nominal effective exchange rate
NGFS	Network for Greening the Financial System
NPL	Non-performing loan
NSFR	Net stable funding ratio
NTD	New Taiwan dollar
OBU	Offshore banking unit
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPEC+	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries and its allies
OTC	Over-the-counter
PBOC	People's Bank of China
PPI	Producer price index
PPS	Percentage points
P2P	Peer-to-Peer
QR	Quick Response
RBA	Risk-based approach
RBC	Risk Based Capital
RCP	Representative Concentration Pathway
REER	Real effective exchange rate
Repo	Repurchase agreement
RMB	Renminbi
ROA	Return on assets
ROE	Return on equity
RS	Reverse repurchase agreement
SGD	Singapore dollar
SITCA	Securities Investment Trust & Consulting Association
SITCs	Securities investment trust companies
TAIEX	Taiwan Stock Exchange Weighted Index
TCH	Taiwan Clearing House
TEJ	Taiwan Economic Journal Co., Ltd.
TPEx	Taipei Exchange

TPEX	Taipei Exchange Capitalization Weighted Stock Index
TWSE	Taiwan Stock Exchange
USD	US dollar