

Abbreviations

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACH	Automated clearing house
ADC	Land acquisition, development and construction
AML	Anti-money laundering
ATM	Automated teller machine
BICRA	Banking Industry Country Risk Assessment
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BOJ	Bank of Japan
BOK	Bank of Korea
BPS	Basis points
BSI	Banking system indicator
CBC	Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
CBDC	Central bank digital currency
CD	Certificate of deposit
CET 1	Common Equity Tier 1
CFT	Combating the financing of terrorism
CIFS	CBC Interbank Funds Transfer System
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
CP	Commercial paper
CPI	Consumer price index
DBU	Domestic banking unit
DeFi	Decentralized finance
DGBAS	Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics of the Executive Yuan
DJIA	Dow Jones Industrial Average
DLT	Distributed ledger technology
D-SIB	Domestic systemically important bank

ESG	Environmental, social, and corporate governance
EU	European Union
Fed	Federal Reserve System
FIS	Financial information system
FISC	Financial Information Service Co., Ltd.
FSB	Financial Stability Board
FSC	Financial Supervisory Commission
FSIs	Financial soundness indicators
FTSE	Financial Times Stock Exchange
FX	Foreign exchange
GDP	Gross domestic product
IAIS	International Association of Insurance Supervisors
ICS	Insurance capital standard
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standard
IMF	International Monetary Fund
JCIC	Joint Credit Information Center
KOSPI	Korea Composite Stock Price Index
LCR	Liquidity coverage ratio
LTV	Loan-to-value
MLF	Medium-term lending facility
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOI	Ministry of the Interior
MPI	Macro-Prudential Indicator
MSCI	Morgan Stanley Capital International
NCD	Negotiable certificate of deposit
NPL	Non-performing loan
NSFR	Net stable funding ratio
NTD	New Taiwan dollar
OBU	Offshore banking unit
OMO	Open market operation
OTC	Over-the-counter
PBC	People's Bank of China
POC	Proof-of-concept

PPI	Producer price index
PPS	Percentage points
RBC	Risk-based capital
Repo	Repurchase agreement
RMB	Renminbi
ROA	Return on assets
ROC	Republic of China
ROE	Return on equity
SET	Stock Exchange of Thailand
SLF	Standing lending facility
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SMEG	Small & Medium Enterprise Credit Guarantee Fund
SSE	Shanghai Stock Exchange
TAIEX	Taiwan Stock Exchange Weighted Index
TCH	Taiwan Clearing House
TEJ	Taiwan Economic Journal Co., Ltd.
TIFRS	Taiwan-IFRS
TPEx	Taipei Exchange
TPEX	Taipei Exchange Capitalization Weighted Stock Index
TWSE	Taiwan Stock Exchange
USD	US dollar
VaR	Value at risk
WPI	Wholesale price index